

VIRTUAL WORKSHOP PROGRAM

Artificial Light in Medieval Churches between Byzantium and the West

9 February 2023

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ORGANIZERS:

Alice Isabella Sullivan, Tufts University

Vladimir Ivanovici, University of Vienna | Accademia di Architettura di Mendrisio, USI

Throughout the Middle Ages, artificial illumination was used to draw attention to and enhance certain areas, objects, and persons inside Christian sacred spaces. The strategies usually found in Latin and Byzantine churches have been analyzed in recent decades. However, the cultures that developed at the crossroads of the Latin, Greek, and Slavic spheres, particularly in regions of the Balkan Peninsula and the Carpathian Mountains, have received less scholarly attention. The uses of artificial light in churches were likely shaped by aspects such as inherited practices, the imitation of other societies, as well as by local climatic, economic, and theological parameters.

Following a similar workshop that focused on natural light, which showed how uses of sunlight reveal patterns of knowledge transfer and cultural interaction between Byzantium, the West, and the Slavic world throughout the Middle Ages, this workshop hosts papers on the economy of artificial light in medieval churches with a focus on examples from Eastern Europe and other regions of the medieval world that developed at the crossroads of competing traditions. Whether innovative or inspired by the more established traditions on the margins of the Mediterranean, local customs are examined to understand how artificial light was used in ecclesiastical spaces, and how it brought together and enhanced the architecture, decoration, objects, and rituals.

Thursday, 9 February 2023 (EST time)

- 09:00-09:15 Alice Isabella Sullivan
Welcome and Introduction
- 09:15-09:45 Teresa Shawcross (Princeton University)
The Influence of the Jerusalemite Miracle of Holy Light on Medieval Sacred Space
- 09:45-10:15 Thomas E.A. Dale (University of Wisconsin–Madison)
The Phenomenology of Artificial and Natural Light at San Marco in Venice
- 10:15-10:30 (make your own) Snack / Coffee Break
- 10:30-11:00 Anna Adashinskaya (New Europe College Bucharest | The University of Bucharest, Center for Russian Studies)
“The Radiance of the Divine”: Lightening Iconography, Its Significance, Equipment, and Procurement in the Katholikon of Visoki Dečani Monastery
- 11:00-11:30 Jelena Bogdanović, Leslie Forehand, Magdalena Dragović, Dušan Danilović, Travis Yeager, Debanjana Chatterjee, Jacob Gasper, Marko Pejić, Aleksandar Čučaković, Anastasija Martinenko, Suvadip Mandal, and Charles Kerton
Modeling the Illumination of the Church at Studenica Monastery During Evening Services
- 11:30-12:00 Vlad Bedros (National University of Arts Bucharest)
“In thy light shall we see light”: The Interplaying of Light, Liturgical Furnishings, and Images in Moldavian Monastic Churches (15th–16th c.)
- 12:00-13:00 Longer Break
- 13:00-13:30 Vera Henkelmann (University of Erfurt | Max-Weber-Kolleg)
The Use of Artificial Light in Medieval Churches of Old Livonia – On the Relationship between Lighting, Ritual, Furnishings and Architecture
- 13:30-14:00 Anthony Masinton (Independent Scholar)
Lux ex Machina: Methodological Approaches to Simulating and Analyzing Light in Medieval Churches
- 14:00-14:30 Discussion followed by concluding remarks (Vladimir Ivanovici)